

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20549**

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2022

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 001-40542

Mister Car Wash, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)
222 E. 5th Street
Tucson, Arizona
(Address of principal executive offices)

47-1393909
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

85705
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (520) 615-4000

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share	MCW	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
Emerging growth company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of November 1, 2022, the registrant had 304,992,610 shares of common stock, \$0.01 par value per share, outstanding.

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS	2
PART I.	
FINANCIAL INFORMATION	
Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)	
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets	3
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss)	4
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	5
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity	6
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	8
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	24
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk	36
Item 4. Controls and Procedures	36
PART II.	
OTHER INFORMATION	
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	37
Item 1A. Risk Factors	37
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	37
Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities	37
Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures	37
Item 5. Other Information	37
Item 6. Exhibits	38
Signatures	39

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We intend such forward-looking statements to be covered by the safe harbor provisions for forward-looking statements contained in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). All statements other than statements of present and historical facts contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including without limitation, statements regarding our future results of operations and financial position, business strategy and approach may be forward-looking. You can generally identify forward-looking statements by our use of forward-looking terminology such as "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "potential," "predict," "seek," "vision," or "should," or the negative thereof or other variations thereon or comparable terminology.

Forward-looking statements are based on our management's beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to us. Such beliefs and assumptions may or may not prove to be correct. Additionally, such forward-looking statements are subject to a number of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions, and actual results may differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements due to various factors, including, but not limited to, those identified in Part I. Item 1A. "Risk Factors" and in Part II. Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 (the "2021 10-K") and in Part I. Item 2. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to:

- We may be unable to attract new customers, retain existing customers and maintain or grow the number of Unlimited Wash Club ("UWC") Members, which could adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations and rate of growth.
- If we fail to acquire or operate new locations in a timely and cost-effective manner, enter into new markets or leverage new technologies, our competitive advantage or financial performance could be materially and adversely affected.
- We may not be able to successfully implement our growth strategies on a timely basis or at all.
- We are subject to a number of risks and regulations related to credit card and debit card payments we accept.
- An overall decline in the health of the economy and other factors impacting consumer spending, such as natural disasters and fluctuations in inflation, may affect consumer purchases, reduce demand for our services and materially and adversely affect our business, results of operations and financial condition.
- Growing inflation, supply chain disruption and other increased operating costs could materially and adversely affect our results of operations.
- Our locations may experience difficulty hiring and retaining qualified personnel, resulting in higher labor costs.
- We lease or sublease the land and buildings where a number of our locations are situated, which could expose us to possible liabilities and losses.
- Our indebtedness could adversely affect our financial health and competitive position.
- Our business is subject to various laws and regulations and changes in such laws and regulations, or failure to comply with existing or future laws and regulations, may result in litigation, investigation or claims by third parties or employees that could adversely affect our business.
- Our locations are subject to certain environmental laws and regulations.
- We are subject to data security and privacy risks that could negatively impact our results of operations or reputation.
- We may be unable to adequately protect, and we may incur significant costs in enforcing or defending, our intellectual property and other proprietary rights.
- Stockholders' ability to influence corporate matters may be limited because a small number of stockholders beneficially own a substantial amount of our common stock and continue to have substantial control over us.
- Our stock price may be volatile or may decline regardless of our operating performance, resulting in substantial losses for investors purchasing shares of our common stock.

Given these and other risks and uncertainties applicable to us, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are not guarantees of future performance and our actual results of operations, financial condition and liquidity, and the development of the industry in which we operate, may differ materially from the forward-looking statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. In addition, even if our results of operations, financial condition and liquidity, and events in the industry in which we operate, are consistent with the forward-looking statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, they may not be predictive of results or developments in future periods.

Any forward-looking statement that we make in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q speaks only as of the date of such statement. Except as required by law, we do not undertake any obligation to update or revise, or to publicly announce any update or revision to, any of the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, after the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

As used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, unless otherwise stated or the context requires otherwise, references to "Mister Car Wash," "Mister," the "Company," "we," "us," and "our," refer to Mister Car Wash, Inc. and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis.

PART I—FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

Mister Car Wash, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)
(Unaudited)

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 74,885	\$ 19,738
Restricted cash	62	120
Accounts receivable, net	2,937	1,090
Other receivables	14,441	22,796
Inventory, net	8,888	6,334
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	11,247	8,766
Total current assets	112,460	58,844
Property and equipment, net	514,357	472,448
Operating lease right of use assets, net	763,427	718,533
Other intangible assets, net	125,781	129,820
Goodwill	1,107,072	1,060,221
Other assets	8,394	8,236
Total assets	\$ 2,631,491	\$ 2,448,102
Liabilities and stockholders' equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 27,589	\$ 27,346
Accrued payroll and related expenses	19,976	16,963
Other accrued expenses	25,460	20,201
Current maturities of operating lease liability	39,336	37,345
Current maturities of finance lease liability	648	559
Deferred revenue	28,814	27,815
Total current liabilities	141,823	130,229
Long-term portion of debt, net	895,428	896,336
Operating lease liability	750,929	717,552
Financing lease liability	14,955	15,359
Long-term deferred tax liability	45,741	22,603
Other long-term liabilities	7,043	8,871
Total liabilities	1,855,919	1,790,950
Stockholders' equity:		
Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 304,624,334 and 300,120,451 shares outstanding as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively	3,052	3,007
Additional paid-in capital	775,199	752,343
Accumulated other comprehensive income	600	225
Accumulated deficit	(3,279)	(98,423)
Total stockholders' equity	775,572	657,152
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 2,631,491	\$ 2,448,102

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Mister Car Wash, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss)
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Net revenues	\$ 217,576	\$ 194,310	\$ 662,154	\$ 566,898
Cost of labor and chemicals	68,228	63,438	203,117	203,051
Other store operating expenses	82,343	68,435	239,173	194,889
General and administrative	24,743	22,166	74,040	226,015
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	(649)	748	(3,336)	(5,559)
Total costs and expenses	174,665	154,787	512,994	618,396
Operating income (loss)	42,911	39,523	149,160	(51,498)
Other expense:				
Interest expense, net	10,100	5,717	27,028	33,416
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	3,183
Total other expense	10,100	5,717	27,028	36,599
Income (loss) before taxes	32,811	33,806	122,132	(88,097)
Income tax provision (benefit)	8,814	6,440	26,988	(29,747)
Net income (loss)	\$ 23,997	\$ 27,366	\$ 95,144	\$ (58,350)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:				
(Loss) gain on interest rate swap	(1,795)	54	375	401
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 22,202	\$ 27,420	\$ 95,519	\$ (57,949)
Net income (loss) per share:				
Basic	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.31	\$ (0.21)
Diluted	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.29	\$ (0.21)
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:				
Basic	304,290,590	296,360,660	302,641,749	274,387,532
Diluted	326,881,152	327,320,169	327,773,344	274,387,532

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Mister Car Wash, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income (loss)	\$ 95,144	\$ (58,350)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization expense	45,274	36,530
Stock-based compensation expense	16,959	210,292
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	(3,336)	(5,559)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	3,183
Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs	1,270	898
Non-cash lease expense	29,602	26,535
Deferred income tax	21,526	(33,247)
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	(1,663)	(549)
Other receivables	8,355	(5,595)
Inventory, net	(2,431)	850
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(2,458)	(5,042)
Accounts payable	6,424	4,025
Accrued expenses	4,295	6,874
Deferred revenue	660	1,531
Operating lease liability	(32,103)	(26,468)
Other noncurrent assets and liabilities	(2,065)	(2,599)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 185,453</u>	<u>\$ 153,309</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(132,014)	(86,330)
Acquisition of car wash operations, net of cash	(65,533)	(55,072)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	63,763	50,944
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>\$ (133,784)</u>	<u>\$ (90,458)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from issuance of common stock pursuant to initial public offering	-	468,750
Proceeds from issuance of common stock under employee plans	5,941	121
Payments for repurchases of common stock	-	(308)
Proceeds from secondary public offering for employee tax withholdings	-	20,859
Tax withholdings paid on behalf of employees for secondary public offering	-	(20,859)
Payments on debt borrowings	(2,100)	(456,972)
Payments of debt extinguishment costs	-	(28)
Payments of deferred debt issuance costs	-	(226)
Principal payments on finance lease obligations	(421)	(364)
Payments of issuance costs pursuant to initial public offering	-	(29,194)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	<u>\$ 3,420</u>	<u>\$ (18,221)</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash during period	55,089	44,630
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	19,858	117,874
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	<u>\$ 74,947</u>	<u>\$ 162,504</u>
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 25,900	\$ 33,134
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 2,416	\$ 8,029
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Property and equipment in accounts payable	\$ 10,965	\$ 14,817
Property and equipment accrued in other accrued expenses	\$ 3,886	\$ -

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Mister Car Wash, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)
(Unaudited)

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Accumulated Deficit	Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				
Balance as of December 31, 2021	300,120,451	\$ 3,007	\$ 752,343	\$ 225	\$ (98,423)	\$ 657,152
Stock-based compensation expense	-	-	5,519	-	-	5,519
Exercise of stock options	1,486,727	15	1,311	-	-	1,326
Gain on interest rate swap	-	-	-	1,869	-	1,869
Net income	-	-	-	-	35,488	35,488
Balance as of March 31, 2022	301,607,178	\$ 3,022	\$ 759,173	\$ 2,094	\$ (62,935)	\$ 701,354
Stock-based compensation expense	-	-	5,979	-	-	5,979
Issuance of common stock under employee plans	251,003	2	2,415	-	-	2,417
Vesting of restricted stock units	457,372	5	(5)	-	-	-
Exercise of stock options	1,601,615	16	1,680	-	-	1,696
Gain on interest rate swap	-	-	-	301	-	301
Net income	-	-	-	-	35,659	35,659
Balance as of June 30, 2022	303,917,168	\$ 3,045	\$ 769,242	\$ 2,395	\$ (27,276)	\$ 747,406
Stock-based compensation expense	-	-	5,461	-	-	5,461
Exercise of stock options	707,166	7	496	-	-	503
Loss on interest rate swap	-	-	-	(1,795)	-	(1,795)
Net income	-	-	-	-	23,997	23,997
Balance as of September 30, 2022	304,624,334	\$ 3,052	\$ 775,199	\$ 600	\$ (3,279)	\$ 775,572

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Accumulated Deficit	Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				
Balance as of December 31, 2020	261,907,622	\$ 2,622	\$ 91,523	\$ (1,117)	\$ (76,378)	\$ 16,650
Stock-based compensation expense	-	-	310	-	-	310
Exercise of stock options	688,430	7	260	-	-	267
Shares repurchased	(180,681)	-	(534)	-	-	(534)
Gain on interest rate swap	-	-	-	319	-	319
Net income	-	-	-	-	24,584	24,584
Balance as of March 31, 2021	262,415,371	\$ 2,629	\$ 91,559	\$ (798)	\$ (51,794)	\$ 41,596
Issuance of common stock pursuant to initial public offering, net of issuance of \$29,194	31,250,000	313	439,243	-	-	439,556
Stock-based compensation expense	-	-	203,231	-	-	203,231
Vesting of restricted stock units	7,680	-	-	-	-	-
Exercise of stock options	2,516,784	25	1,597	-	-	1,622
Shares repurchased	(127,357)	-	(1,716)	-	-	(1,716)
Gain on interest rate swap	-	-	-	28	-	28
Net loss	-	-	-	-	(110,300)	(110,300)
Balance as of June 30, 2021	296,062,478	\$ 2,967	\$ 733,914	\$ (770)	\$ (162,094)	\$ 574,017
Stock-based compensation expense	-	-	6,751	-	-	6,751
Exercise of stock options	757,887	8	502	-	-	510
Shares repurchased	(26,166)	-	(510)	-	-	(510)
Gain on interest rate swap	-	-	-	54	-	54
Net income	-	-	-	-	27,366	27,366
Balance as of September 30, 2021	296,794,199	\$ 2,975	\$ 740,657	\$ (716)	\$ (134,728)	\$ 608,188

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Mister Car Wash, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Dollar amounts in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

1. Nature of Business

Mister Car Wash, Inc., together with its subsidiaries (collectively, the “Company”), is a Delaware corporation based in Tucson, Arizona and provider of conveyORIZED car wash services. The Company primarily operates Express Exterior Locations, which offers express exterior cleaning services along with free vacuum services, and interior cleaning services at select locations. As of September 30, 2022, the Company operated 420 car washes in 21 states.

Forward Stock Split

In June 2021, the Company's board of directors (the “Board”) and the stockholders of the Company approved a 96-for-1 forward stock split of the Company's outstanding common stock, which was effective on June 16, 2021. All common stock and per share information has been retroactively adjusted to give effect to this forward stock split for all periods presented. Shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options and other equity instruments were proportionately increased and the respective per share value and exercise prices, if applicable, were proportionately decreased in accordance with the terms of the agreements governing such securities. There were no changes to the par value per share of the Company's common stock as a result of the forward stock split. Additionally, the Board and the stockholders of the Company approved an increase in the authorized shares of common stock to 1,000,000,000 shares.

Initial Public Offering

In June 2021, the Company completed its initial public offering (“IPO”) of 43,125,000 shares of common stock at a public offering price of \$15.00 per share. The Company sold 31,250,000 shares of common stock and the selling stockholders identified in the Company's final prospectus that forms a part of the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1 (File No. 333-256697), filed with the SEC pursuant to Rule 424(b)(4) on June 28, 2021 (the “Prospectus”), sold an aggregate amount of 11,875,000 shares of common stock, which selling stockholder amount included the underwriters' option to purchase up to an additional 5,625,000 shares of common stock. The Company received gross proceeds of approximately \$468,750 before deducting underwriting discounts, commissions and offering related issuance costs; the Company did not receive any proceeds from the sale of shares by the selling stockholders. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2022, including share and per share amounts, include the effects of the IPO.

Secondary Public Offering

In August 2021, the Company completed a secondary public offering of 12,000,000 shares of common stock sold by the selling stockholders identified in the Company's final prospectus that forms a part of the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1 (File No. 333-258186), filed with the SEC pursuant to Rule 424(b)(5) on August 24, 2021. The Company did not receive any proceeds from the sale of shares by the selling stockholders, and the Company incurred \$498 of expenses in connection with the secondary public offering, which were recorded in general and administrative expenses in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2022 and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”) and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) for interim financial statements. Certain information and note disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2021 included in the 2021 10-K.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the same basis as the audited consolidated financial statements. In the opinion of management, the included disclosures are adequate, and the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments which are necessary for a fair presentation of the Company's consolidated financial position as of September 30, 2022, consolidated results of operations and comprehensive income (loss) for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, and consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021. Such adjustments are of a normal and recurring nature. The consolidated results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 are not necessarily indicative of the consolidated results of operations that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2022.

Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company. All material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the periods reported. Some of the significant estimates that the Company has made pertain to the determination of deferred tax assets and liabilities; estimates utilized to determine the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in business combinations and the related goodwill and intangibles; and certain assumptions used related to the evaluation of goodwill, intangibles, and property and equipment asset impairment. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Accounts Receivable, Net

Accounts receivable are presented net of an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$119 and \$70 as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively. The activity in the allowance for doubtful accounts was immaterial for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

Other Receivables

Other receivables consisted of the following for the periods presented:

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Payroll tax withholding and exercise proceeds receivable	\$ 9	\$ 8,477
Construction receivable	8,034	5,574
Income tax receivable	1,891	4,935
Insurance receivable	2,977	2,594
Other	1,530	1,216
Total other receivables	<u>\$ 14,441</u>	<u>\$ 22,796</u>

Inventory, Net

Inventory consisted of the following for the periods presented:

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Chemical washing solutions	\$ 9,063	\$ 6,406
Other	-	52
Total inventory, gross	9,063	6,458
Reserve for obsolescence	(175)	(124)
Total inventory, net	<u>\$ 8,888</u>	<u>\$ 6,334</u>

The activity in the reserve for obsolescence was immaterial for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

Revenue Recognition

The following table summarizes the composition of the Company's net revenues for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Recognized over time	\$ 150,873	\$ 127,825	\$ 440,809	\$ 358,456
Recognized at a point in time	66,590	66,026	220,420	206,087
Other revenue	113	459	925	2,355
Net revenues	<u>\$ 217,576</u>	<u>\$ 194,310</u>	<u>\$ 662,154</u>	<u>\$ 566,898</u>

Net Income (loss) Per Share

Basic net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted-average shares outstanding for the period and includes the dilutive impact of potential new shares issuable upon vesting and exercise of stock options, vesting of restricted stock units, and stock purchase rights granted under an employee stock purchase plan. Potentially dilutive securities are excluded from the computation of diluted net income per share if their effect is antidilutive. Reconciliations of the numerators and denominators of the basic and diluted net income per share calculations for the periods presented are as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Numerator:				
Net income (loss)	\$ 23,997	\$ 27,366	\$ 95,144	\$ (58,350)
Denominator:				
Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic	304,290,590	296,360,660	302,641,749	274,387,532
Effect of potentially dilutive securities:				
Stock options	22,377,790	30,251,223	24,433,580	-
Restricted stock units	154,987	652,019	678,005	-
Employee stock purchase plan	57,785	56,267	20,010	-
Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted	326,881,152	327,320,169	327,773,344	274,387,532
Net income (loss) per share - basic	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.31	\$ (0.21)
Net income (loss) per share - diluted	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.29	\$ (0.21)

The following potentially dilutive shares were excluded from the computation of diluted net income per share for the periods presented because including them would have been antidilutive:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Stock options	2,384,530	2,086,437	2,188,289	33,773,922
Restricted stock units	15,165	-	60,612	1,592,524
Employee stock purchase plan	7,186	-	34,466	244,751

Deferred Offering Costs

The Company capitalizes certain legal, accounting, and other third-party fees that are directly related to the Company's equity financings, including the IPO, until such financings are consummated. After consummation of an equity financing, these costs are then recorded as a reduction of the proceeds received as a result of the financing. Should a planned equity financing be abandoned, terminated, or significantly delayed, the deferred offering costs would be immediately written off to operating expenses. Upon the closing of the IPO in June 2021, all deferred offering costs in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets were reclassified from prepaid expenses and other current assets and recorded against the IPO proceeds as a reduction to additional paid-in capital. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, there were no deferred offering costs capitalized.

Prior Period Reclassification

Certain prior period amounts related to other receivables within accounts receivable, net and prepaid expenses and other current assets in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation. There was no change to prior period current or total assets.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted

In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2016-13, *Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments* ("ASU No. 2016-13"), which replaces the existing incurred loss impairment model with an expected credit loss model and requires a financial asset measured at amortized cost to be presented at the net amount expected to be collected. The guidance will be effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2023, and interim periods therein. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that ASU No. 2016-13 will have on its consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In October 2021, the FASB issued ASU No. 2021-08, *Business Combinations (Topic 805) – Accounting for Contract Assets and Contract Liabilities from Contracts with Customers* (“ASU No. 2021-08”). The guidance improves the accounting for acquired revenue contracts with customers in a business combination by addressing diversity in practice and certain inconsistencies in application. Under current U.S. GAAP, an acquirer generally recognizes contract assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination at fair value on the acquisition date. The amendments in this update require that an acquirer recognize and measure contract assets and contract liabilities acquired in a business combination in accordance with ASC Topic 606 as if it had originated the contracts. The amendments in this update will be effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2023, and interim periods thereafter. Early adoption is permitted, including adoption in an interim period. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that ASU No. 2021-08 will have on its consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

3. Property and Equipment, Net

Property and equipment, net consisted of the following for the periods presented:

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Land	\$ 88,409	\$ 81,911
Buildings and improvements	172,978	171,540
Finance leases	16,604	16,497
Leasehold improvements	103,124	92,821
Vehicles and equipment	212,296	188,053
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	82,882	73,213
Construction in progress	53,057	24,724
Property and equipment, gross	729,350	648,759
Less: accumulated depreciation	(212,960)	(175,017)
Less: accumulated depreciation - finance leases	(2,033)	(1,294)
Property and equipment, net	<u>\$ 514,357</u>	<u>\$ 472,448</u>

For the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, depreciation expense was \$13,314 and \$11,388, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, depreciation expense was \$39,446 and \$31,596, respectively.

For the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, amortization expense on finance leases was \$250 and \$242, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, amortization expense on finance leases was \$739 and \$727, respectively.

4. Other Intangible Assets, Net

Other intangibles assets, net consisted of the following as of the periods presented:

	September 30, 2022		December 31, 2021	
	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization
Trade names and trademarks	\$ 107,200	\$ 200	\$ 107,200	\$ -
CPC Unity System	42,900	34,809	42,900	31,591
Customer relationships	11,800	7,958	11,800	7,584
Covenants not to compete	12,125	5,277	11,075	3,980
	<u>\$ 174,025</u>	<u>\$ 48,244</u>	<u>\$ 172,975</u>	<u>\$ 43,155</u>

For the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, amortization expense associated with the Company’s finite-lived intangible assets was \$1,629 and \$1,350, respectively.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, amortization expense associated with the Company’s finite-lived intangible assets was \$5,089 and \$4,207, respectively.

As of September 30, 2022, estimated future amortization expense was as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending:	
2022 (remaining three months)	\$ 2,343
2023	7,009
2024	5,053
2025	1,568
2026	1,501
Thereafter	1,307
Total estimated future amortization expense	<u>\$ 18,781</u>

5. Goodwill

Goodwill consisted of the following for the periods presented:

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 1,060,221	\$ 737,415
Current period acquisitions	55,113	323,477
Other provisional adjustments	(8,262)	(671)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 1,107,072</u>	<u>\$ 1,060,221</u>

Goodwill is generally deductible for tax purposes, except for the portion related to purchase accounting step-up goodwill.

6. Other Accrued Expenses

Other accrued expenses consisted of the following for the periods presented:

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Utilities	\$ 5,149	\$ 4,274
Accrued other tax expense	8,912	8,088
Insurance expense	3,753	3,200
Other	7,646	4,639
Total other accrued expenses	<u>\$ 25,460</u>	<u>\$ 20,201</u>

7. Income Taxes

The effective income tax rates on continuing operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 were 22.10% and 33.7%, respectively. In general, the effective tax rates differed from the U.S. federal statutory income tax rate primarily due to state income taxes, non-deductible expenses such as those related to certain executive compensation, and other discrete tax benefits recorded during the period.

The year-to-date provision for income taxes for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 included taxes on earnings at an anticipated annual effective tax rate of 26.63% and a net, favorable tax impact of \$5,543 related primarily to discrete tax benefits originating from stock options exercised during the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

The year-to-date provision for income taxes for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 included taxes on earnings at an anticipated annual effective tax rate of 25.19% and a favorable tax impact of \$58,443 related primarily to discrete tax benefits originating from stock option exercises and certain non-deductible expenses related to executive compensation that were incurred during the nine months ended September 30, 2021.

On August 9, 2022, the Creating Helpful Incentives to Produce Semiconductors (“CHIPS”) Act of 2022 was signed into law. The CHIPS Act is designed to boost domestic semiconductor manufacturing and encourage US research activities. Later that month, on August 16, 2022, the Inflation Reduction Act (“IRA”) of 2022 was signed into law. The IRA creates a new book-minimum tax on certain large corporations and an excise tax on stock buybacks while also providing incentives to address climate change mitigation and clean energy, among other items. Most of these changes will become effective for the 2023 tax year and after initial evaluation, the Company does not currently expect these laws to have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company did not record any unrecognized tax benefits or interest and penalties related to any uncertain tax positions.

8. Debt

The Company's long-term debt consisted of the following as of the periods presented:

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
<i>Credit agreement</i>		
First lien term loan	\$ 901,201	\$ 903,301
Less: unamortized discount and debt issuance costs	(5,773)	(6,965)
First lien term loan, net	895,428	896,336
Total long-term portion of debt, net	<u>\$ 895,428</u>	<u>\$ 896,336</u>

As of September 30, 2022, annual maturities of debt were as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending:	
2022 (remaining three months)	\$ -
2023	-
2024	-
2025	-
2026	901,201
Thereafter	-
Total maturities of debt	<u>\$ 901,201</u>

As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, unamortized debt issuance costs, including those associated with the Company's Revolving Commitment (as defined below), were \$6,157 and \$7,427, respectively, and accumulated amortization of debt issuance costs was \$4,018 and \$2,748, respectively.

For the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the amortization of deferred debt issuance costs in interest expense, net in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) was approximately \$428 and \$200, respectively.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the amortization of deferred debt issuance costs in interest expense, net in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) was approximately \$1,270 and \$898.

Credit Agreement

On August 21, 2014, the Company entered into a Credit Agreement ("Credit Agreement") which was originally comprised of a term loan ("First Lien Term Loan") and a revolving commitment ("Revolving Commitment"). The Credit Agreement was collateralized by substantially all personal property (including cash, inventory, property and equipment, and intangible assets), real property, and equity interests owned by the Company.

Under the Credit Agreement and with respect to the First Lien Term Loan, the Company had the option of selecting either (i) a Base Rate interest rate plus fixed margin of 2.25% or (ii) a Eurodollar (LIBOR) interest rate for one, two, three or six months plus a fixed margin of 3.25%.

Under the Credit Agreement and with respect to the Revolving Commitment, the Company had the option of selecting either (i) a Base Rate interest rate plus a variable margin of 2.50% to 3.00%, based on the Company's First Lien Net Debt Leverage Ratio, or (ii) a Eurodollar (LIBOR) interest rate for one, two, three or six months plus a variable margin of 3.50% to 4.00%, based on the Company's First Lien Net Leverage Ratio.

First Lien Term Loan

In February 2020, the Company entered into Amendment No. 1 to Amended and Restated First Lien Credit Agreement ("Amendment No. 1") which amended the Amended and Restated First Lien Credit Agreement entered into in May 2019 (the "A&R First Lien Credit Agreement"). Amendment No. 1 changed the interest rate spreads associated with the A&R First Lien Credit Agreement where (i) the variable margin associated with the Base Rate interest rate plus a variable margin based on the Company's First Lien Net Leverage Ratio changed from 2.25% to 2.50% to 2.00% to 2.25% and (ii) the variable margin associated with the Eurodollar Rate interest rate for one, two, three or six months plus a variable margin based on the Company's First Lien Net Leverage Ratio changed from 3.25% to 3.50% to 3.00% to 3.25%.

In June 2021, the Company made a voluntary prepayment of \$190,400 of outstanding principal under the First Lien Term Loan funded by the net proceeds from the IPO. In connection with the voluntary prepayment, the Company expensed \$1,037 of previously unamortized debt issuance costs as a loss on extinguishment of debt in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations

and comprehensive income (loss). The early prepayment resulted in the elimination of required quarterly amortization principal payments through 2026.

In December 2021, in connection with the Clean Streak Ventures acquisition, the Company entered into Amendment No. 3 to Amended and Restated First Lien Credit Agreement (“Amendment No. 3”) which amended and restated the A&R First Lien Credit Agreement, as previously amended. Under the terms of Amendment No. 3, the previous First Lien Term Loan was increased by \$290,000 to \$903,301 with the balance due on May 14, 2026. The incremental increase in aggregate principal of \$290,000 resulted in \$285,962 of proceeds net of discount and deferred debt issuance costs.

As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the amount outstanding under the First Lien Term Loan was \$901,201 and \$903,301, respectively. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the interest rate on the First Lien Term Loan was 6.12% and 3.10%, respectively.

The A&R First Lien Credit Agreement, as amended (the “Amended A&R First Lien Credit Agreement”), requires the Company to maintain compliance with a First Lien Net Leverage Ratio. As of September 30, 2022, the Company was in compliance with the First Lien Net Leverage Ratio financial covenant of the Amended A&R First Lien Credit Agreement.

Revolving Credit Agreement

In June 2021, the Company entered into Amendment No. 2 to the Amended and Restated First Lien Credit Agreement (“Amendment No. 2”) that (i) increased the maximum available borrowing capacity under the Revolving Commitment from \$75,000 to \$150,000 and (ii) extended the maturity date of the Revolving Commitment to the earliest to occur of (a) June 4, 2026, (b) the date that is six months prior to the maturity date of the First Lien Term Loan (provided that clause (b) shall not apply if the maturity date for the First Lien Term Loan is extended to a date that is at least six months after June 4, 2026, the First Lien Term Loan is refinanced having a maturity date at least six months after June 4, 2026, or the First Lien Term Loan is paid in full), (c) the date that commitments under the Revolving Commitment are permanently reduced to zero, and (d) the date of the termination of the commitments under the Revolving Commitment. The increase to the maximum available borrowing capacity was effected on the close of the IPO in June 2021. In connection with Amendment No. 2, the Company expensed \$87 of previously unamortized debt issuance costs as a loss on extinguishment of debt in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, there were no amounts outstanding under the Revolving Commitment.

The maximum available borrowing capacity under the Revolving Commitment is reduced by outstanding letters of credit under the Revolving Commitment. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the available borrowing capacity under the Revolving Commitment was \$148,991 and \$149,503, respectively.

In addition, an unused commitment fee based on the Company’s First Lien Net Leverage Ratio is payable on the average of the unused borrowing capacity under the Revolving Commitment. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the unused commitment fee was 0.25%.

Standby Letters of Credit

As of September 30, 2022, the Company has a letter of credit sublimit of \$10,000 under the Revolving Commitment, provided that the total utilization of revolving commitments under the Revolving Commitment does not exceed \$150,000. Any letter of credit issued under the Credit Agreement has an expiration date which is the earlier of (i) no later than 12 months from the date of issuance or (ii) five business days prior to the maturity date of the Revolving Commitment, as amended under Amendment No. 2. Letters of credit under the Revolving Commitment reduce the maximum available borrowing capacity under the Revolving Commitment. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the amounts associated with outstanding letters of credit were \$1,009 and \$497, respectively, and unused letters of credit under the Revolving Commitment were \$8,991 and \$9,503, respectively.

Second Lien Credit Agreement

In June 2021, the Company made a voluntary prepayment of all outstanding borrowings under the second lien term loan (the “Second Lien Term Loan”) pursuant to the Second Lien Credit Agreement entered into May 2019, as amended by the First Amendment to Second Lien Credit Agreement in March 2020 (the “Amended Second Lien Credit Agreement”) funded by the net proceeds from the IPO, which included outstanding principal of \$242,673 and accrued interest expense of \$6,050. In connection with this voluntary prepayment, the Company expensed \$2,059 of previously unamortized debt issuance costs as a loss on extinguishment of debt in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

9. Fair Value Measurements

The following table presents financial liabilities which are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2022:

	Fair Value Measurements			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Assets:				
Interest rate swap	\$ 1,206	\$ -	\$ 1,206	\$ -
Liabilities:				
Contingent Consideration	\$ 5,750	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,750

The following table presents financial liabilities which are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2021:

	Fair Value Measurements			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Assets:				
Interest rate swap	\$ 268	\$ -	\$ 268	\$ -
Liabilities:				
Contingent Consideration	\$ 5,750	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,750

The Company measures the fair value of its financial assets and liabilities using the highest level of inputs that are available as of the measurement date. The carrying amounts of cash, accounts receivable, and accounts payable approximate their fair value due to the immediate or short-term maturity of these financial instruments. See Note 10 Interest Rate Swap for additional information on the interest rate swap.

As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the fair value of the Company's First Lien Term Loan approximated its carrying value due to the debt's variable interest rate terms.

The Company recognized a Level 3 contingent consideration liability in connection with the Downtowner Car Wash acquisition in December 2021. The Company measured its contingent consideration liability using Level 3 unobservable inputs. The contingent consideration liability is associated with the achievement of certain targets and is estimated at each balance sheet date by considering among other factors, results of completed periods and the Company's most recent financial projection for future periods subject to earn-out payments. There are two components to the contingent consideration: a payment when the Company obtains the certificate of occupancy for the car wash and opens to the public in 2023 and an annual payment based on certain financial metrics of the business. A change in the forecasted revenue or projected opening dates could result in a significantly lower or higher fair value measurement. The Company determined that there were no significant changes to the unobservable inputs that would have resulted in a change in fair value of this contingent consideration liability at September 30, 2022.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, there were no transfers between fair value measurement levels.

10. Interest Rate Swap

In May 2020, the Company entered into a pay-fixed, receive-floating interest rate swap (the "Swap") to mitigate variability in forecasted interest payments on an amortizing notional of \$550,000 of the Company's variable-rate First Lien Term Loan. The Company designated the Swap as a cash flow hedge.

As of September 30, 2022, information pertaining to the Swap was as follows:

Notional Amount	Fair Value	Pay-Fixed	Receive-Floating	Maturity Date
\$ 540,228	\$ 1,206	0.308%	2.99%	October 20, 2022

As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the fair value of the Swap was \$1,206 and \$268, respectively, and is reported as a debit balance as a result of floating interest rates above fixed interest rates, and is included in prepaid expenses and other current assets in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

For the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, amounts reported in other comprehensive income (loss) in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) are net of tax of \$(601) and \$18, respectively.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, amounts reported in other comprehensive income (loss) in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) are net of tax of \$125 and \$133, respectively.

In October 2022, the interest rate swap expired and was not replaced by a new interest rate swap.

11. Leases

Balance sheet information related to leases consisted of the following for the periods presented:

	Classification	As of	
		September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Assets			
Operating	Operating lease right of use assets, net	\$ 763,427	\$ 718,533
Finance	Property and equipment, net	14,571	15,204
Total lease assets		<u>\$ 777,998</u>	<u>\$ 733,737</u>
Liabilities			
Current			
Operating	Current maturities of operating lease liability	\$ 39,336	\$ 37,345
Finance	Current maturities of finance lease liability	648	559
Long-term			
Operating	Operating lease liability	750,929	717,552
Finance	Financing lease liability	14,955	15,359
Total lease liabilities		<u>\$ 805,868</u>	<u>\$ 770,815</u>

Components of total lease cost, net, consisted of the following for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Operating lease expense ⁽¹⁾	\$ 22,796	\$ 20,134	\$ 65,653	\$ 58,654
Finance lease expense				
Amortization of lease assets	250	242	\$ 739	727
Interest on lease liabilities	282	290	\$ 850	876
Short-term lease expense	7	23	\$ 23	42
Variable lease expense ⁽²⁾	3,103	2,160	\$ 10,732	8,648
Total	<u>\$ 26,438</u>	<u>\$ 22,849</u>	<u>\$ 77,997</u>	<u>\$ 68,947</u>

(1) Operating lease expense includes an immaterial amount of sublease income and is included in other store operating expenses and general and administrative expenses in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

(2) Variable lease costs consist of property taxes, property insurance, and common area or other maintenance costs for the Company's leases of land and buildings and is included in other store operating expenses in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

The following includes supplemental information for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Operating cash flows from operating leases	\$ 22,820	\$ 20,490	\$ 66,162	\$ 59,831
Operating cash flows from finance leases	\$ 282	\$ 290	\$ 850	\$ 876
Financing cash flows from finance leases	\$ 147	\$ 124	\$ 421	\$ 364
Operating lease liabilities arising from obtaining ROU assets	\$ 44,471	\$ 12,251	\$ 72,482	\$ 44,271
Finance lease liabilities arising from obtaining ROU assets	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 103	\$ -
Weighted-average remaining operating lease term	14.22	14.55	14.22	14.55
Weighted-average remaining finance lease term	16.57	17.51	16.57	17.51
Weighted-average operating lease discount rate	7.18%	6.45%	7.18%	6.45%
Weighted-average finance lease discount rate	7.33%	7.33%	7.33%	7.33%

As of September 30, 2022, lease obligation maturities were as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending:	Operating Leases	Finance Leases
2022 (remaining three months)	\$ 23,101	\$ 435
2023	92,772	1,755
2024	92,427	1,780
2025	92,217	1,786
2026	91,180	1,792
Thereafter	895,891	22,090
Total future minimum obligations	\$ 1,287,588	\$ 29,638
Less: Present value discount	(497,323)	(14,035)
Present value of net future minimum lease obligations	\$ 790,265	\$ 15,603
Less: current portion	(39,336)	(648)
Long-term obligations	\$ 750,929	\$ 14,955

Forward-Starting Leases

As of September 30, 2022, the Company entered into six leases that had not yet commenced related to build-to-suit arrangements for car wash locations. These leases will commence in the remainder of 2022, or in 2023 or 2024 with initial lease terms of 15 to 20 years.

As of December 31, 2021, the Company entered into eight leases that had not yet commenced related to build-to-suit arrangements for car wash locations. These leases will commence in the remainder of 2022 or in 2023 with initial lease terms of five to 20 years.

Sale-Leaseback Transactions

During the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company completed two and one sale-leaseback transactions related to its car wash locations, with aggregate consideration of \$60,894 and \$5,000, respectively, resulting in a net gain of \$860 and net loss of \$6, respectively, which are included in (Gain) loss on sale of assets in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss). Contemporaneously with the closing of the sales, the Company entered into lease agreements for the properties for initial 15- to 20-year terms. For the sale-leaseback transactions consummated in the three months ended September 30, 2022, the cumulative initial annual rent for the properties was approximately \$3,605, subject to annual escalations. These leases are accounted for as operating leases. For the sale-leaseback transactions consummated in the three months ended September 30, 2021, the cumulative initial annual rent for the properties was approximately \$310, subject to annual escalations. These leases are accounted for as operating leases.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company completed three and five sale-leaseback transactions related to its car wash locations, respectively, with aggregate consideration of \$64,694 and \$51,267, resulting in a net gain of \$4,063 and \$6,840, respectively, which are included in (Gain) loss on sale of assets in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss). Contemporaneously with the closing of the sales, the Company entered into lease agreements for the properties for initial 15- to 20-year terms. For the sale-leaseback transactions consummated in the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the cumulative initial annual rent for the properties was approximately \$3,787, subject to annual escalations. These leases are accounted for as operating leases. For the sale-leaseback transactions consummated in the nine months ended September 30, 2021, the cumulative initial annual rent for the properties was approximately \$3,192, subject to annual escalations. These leases are accounted for as operating leases.

12. Stockholders' Equity

As of September 30, 2022, there were 1,000,000,000 shares of common stock authorized, 307,798,561 shares of common stock issued, and 304,624,334 shares of common stock outstanding. As of September 30, 2022, there were 5,000,000 shares of preferred stock authorized and none were issued or outstanding.

As of December 31, 2021, there were 1,000,000,000 shares of common stock authorized, 303,294,678 shares of common stock issued, and 300,120,451 shares of common stock outstanding.

As of September 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021, the Company had 3,174,227 shares of treasury stock. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the cost of treasury stock included in additional paid-in capital in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets was \$6,091.

13. Stock-Based Compensation

The 2014 Plan

Under the 2014 Stock Option Plan of Hotshine Holdings, Inc. (the "2014 Plan"), the Company may grant incentive stock options or nonqualified stock options to purchase common shares of the Company to its employees, directors, officers, outside advisors and non-employee consultants.

All stock options granted under the 2014 Plan are equity-classified and have a contractual life of ten years. Under the 2014 Plan, 60% of the shares in a grant contain service-based vesting conditions and vest ratably over a five-year period and 40% of the shares in a grant contain performance-based vesting conditions (“Performance Vesting Options”). The condition for the Performance Vesting Options is a change in control or an initial public offering, where (i) 50% of the Performance Vesting Options vest and become exercisable if the Principal Stockholders receive the Target Proceeds at the Measurement Date and (ii) the remaining 50% of the Performance Vesting Options vest and become exercisable if the Principal Stockholders receive the Maximum Amount at the Measurement Date. Principal Stockholders is defined in the 2014 Plan as (a) Green Equity Investors VI, L.P., (b) Green Equity Investors Side VI, L.P., (c) LGP Associates VI-A, LLC, (d) LGP Associates VI-B LLC, and (e) the affiliates of the foregoing entities. Measurement Date is defined as the date of a change in control or an initial public offering, whichever comes first. The Target Proceeds and Maximum Amount are defined and measured by either multiples of invested capital or an annual compounded pre-tax internal rate of return on investment. In June 2021, the Company modified all outstanding shares of Performance Vesting Options to remove, subject to the successful completion of the IPO, the requirement that the Principal Stockholders receive the Target Proceeds and the Maximum Amount as conditions for the Performance Vesting Options to vest. The exercise prices for stock options granted under the 2014 Plan were not less than the fair market value of the common stock of the Company on the date of grant. For the avoidance of doubt, the IPO constituted a performance measurement date under the applicable option agreements for the Performance Vesting Options and the Performance Vesting Options vested in full in connection with the IPO.

The 2021 Plan

In June 2021, the Board adopted the 2021 Incentive Award Plan (the “2021 Plan”), which was subsequently approved by the Company's stockholders and became effective on June 25, 2021. Under the 2021 Plan, the Company may grant incentive stock options, nonqualified stock options, restricted stock units (“RSUs”), restricted stock, and other stock- or cash-based awards to its employees, directors, officers, and non-employee consultants. Initially, the maximum number of shares of the Company's common stock that may be issued under the 2021 Plan is 29,800,000 new shares of common stock, which includes 256,431 shares of common stock that remained available for issuance under the 2014 Plan at June 25, 2021. In connection with the IPO, stock option and RSU awards were granted with respect to 3,726,305 shares. Any shares of common stock subject to outstanding stock awards granted under the 2014 Plan and, following June 25, 2021, terminate, expire or are otherwise forfeited, reacquired or withheld will become available for issuance under the 2021 Plan.

All stock options granted under the 2021 Plan are equity-classified and have a contractual life of ten years. Under the 2021 Plan, the stock options contain service-based vesting conditions and generally vest ratably over a three- or five-year period (collectively with stock options under the 2014 Plan, the “Time Vesting Options”). The exercise prices for stock options granted under the 2021 Plan were not less than the fair market value of the common stock of the Company on the date of grant.

RSUs granted under the 2021 Plan are equity-classified and contain service-based conditions and generally vest ratably over one- to five-year periods. Each RSU represents the right to receive one share of the Company's common stock upon vesting. The fair value is calculated based upon the Company's closing stock price on the date of grant, and the stock-based compensation expense is recognized over the requisite service period, which is generally the vesting period.

The 2014 Plan and 2021 Plan are administered by the Board or, at the discretion of the Board, by a committee thereof. The exercise prices for stock options, the vesting of awards, and other restrictions are determined at the discretion of the Board, or its committee if so delegated.

The 2021 ESPP

In June 2021, the Board adopted the 2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (“2021 ESPP”), which was subsequently approved by the Company's stockholders and became effective in June 2021. The 2021 ESPP authorizes the initial issuance of up to 5,000,000 shares of the Company's common stock to eligible employees of the Company or, as designated by the Board, employees of a related company. The 2021 ESPP provides for offering periods not to exceed 27 months, and each offering period will include purchase periods. The Company determined that offering periods would commence at approximately the six-month period beginning with an enrollment date and ending with the next exercise date, except that the first offering period commenced on the effective date of the Company's registration statement and ended on November 9, 2021.

The 2021 ESPP provides that the number of shares reserved and available for issuance under the 2021 ESPP will automatically increase on January 1 of each calendar year from January 1, 2022 through January 1, 2031 by an amount equal to the lesser of (i) 0.5% of the outstanding number of shares of common stock on the immediately preceding December 31 and (ii) such lesser number of shares of common stock as determined by the Board. The number of shares reserved and available for issuance under the 2021 ESPP as of January 1, 2022 is 6,057,993.

Share-Based Payment Valuation

The grant date fair value of Time Vesting Options granted is determined using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. The grant date fair value of Performance Vesting Options is determined using a Monte Carlo simulation model and a barrier-adjusted Black-Scholes

option-pricing model. The grant date fair value of stock purchase rights granted under the 2021 ESPP is determined using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model.

2021 ESPP Valuation

The following table presents, on a weighted-average basis, the assumptions used in the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to determine the grant date fair value of stock purchase rights granted under the 2021 ESPP during the periods presented:

	<u>Nine Months Ended September 30,</u> <u>2022</u>
Expected volatility	34.33% - 52.72%
Risk-free interest rate	0.07% - 1.54%
Expected term (in years)	0.49 - 0.50
Expected dividend yield	None

Time Vesting Options

The following table presents, on a weighted-average basis, the assumptions used in the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to determine the grant date fair value of Time Vesting Options granted under the 2014 Plan and 2021 Plan during the periods presented:

	<u>Nine Months Ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Expected volatility	35.63% - 35.87%	40.83% - 44.75%
Risk-free interest rate	2.96% - 3.34%	0.9% - 1.19%
Expected term (in years)	6.0	6.43 - 6.5
Expected dividend yield	None	None

Performance Vesting Options

The following table presents, on a weighted-average basis, the assumptions used in the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to determine the grant date fair value of Performance Vesting Options granted under the 2014 Plan during the periods presented:

	<u>Nine Months Ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Expected volatility	-	60.00%
Risk-free interest rate	-	0.63%
Expected term (in years)	-	5.2
Expected dividend yield	-	None

Stock Options

A summary of the Company's stock option activity during the period presented is as follows:

	<u>Time Vesting</u> <u>Options</u>	<u>Performance</u> <u>Vesting Options</u>	<u>Total Number of</u> <u>Stock Options</u>	<u>Weighted-Average</u> <u>Exercise Price</u>
Outstanding as of December 31, 2021	18,513,356	12,239,595	30,752,951	\$ 2.01
Granted	412,703	-	412,703	\$ 12.31
Exercised	(2,131,052)	(1,506,933)	(3,637,985)	\$ 0.96
Forfeited	(277,091)	-	(277,091)	\$ 7.16
Outstanding as of September 30, 2022	<u>16,517,916</u>	<u>10,732,662</u>	<u>27,250,578</u>	<u>\$ 2.26</u>
Options vested or expected to vest as of September 30, 2022	<u>16,028,201</u>	<u>10,732,662</u>	<u>26,760,863</u>	<u>\$ 5.82</u>
Options exercisable as of September 30, 2022	<u>12,624,906</u>	<u>10,732,662</u>	<u>23,357,568</u>	<u>\$ 1.15</u>

The number and weighted-average grant date fair value of stock options during the period presented are as follows:

	Number of Stock Options		Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value	
	Time Vesting Options	Performance Vesting Options	Time Vesting Options	Performance Vesting Options
Non-vested as of December 31, 2021	5,266,469	-	\$ 3.45	\$ -
Non-vested as of September 30, 2022	3,893,010	-	\$ 3.90	\$ -
Granted during the period	412,703	-	\$ 4.89	\$ -
Vested during the period	(1,509,071)	-	\$ 2.72	\$ -
Forfeited/canceled during the period	(277,091)	-	\$ 3.13	\$ -

The Company granted 412,703 Time Vesting Options with a grant date fair value of \$2,018 during the nine months ended September 30, 2022. There were no Performance Vesting Options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

The fair value of shares attributable to stock options that vested during the nine months ended September 30, 2022 was \$19,254.

As of September 30, 2022, the weighted-average remaining contractual life of outstanding stock options was approximately 4.12 years.

Restricted Stock Units

The following table summarizes the Company's RSU activity since December 31, 2021:

	Restricted Stock Units	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value
Unvested as of December 31, 2021	1,683,077	\$ 15.14
Granted	1,126,748	\$ 12.28
Vested	(457,372)	\$ 15.00
Forfeited	(190,418)	\$ 14.01
Unvested as of September 30, 2022	2,162,035	\$ 13.78

The Company granted 1,126,748 RSUs with a grant date fair value of \$13,835 during the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

The fair value of shares attributable to RSUs that vested during the nine months ended September 30, 2022 was \$4,976.

As of September 30, 2022, the weighted-average remaining contractual life of outstanding RSUs was approximately 9.22 years.

Stock-Based Compensation Expense

The Company estimated a forfeiture rate of 6.96% for awards with service-based vesting conditions based on historical experience and future expectations of the vesting of these share-based payments. The Company used this rate as an assumption in calculating stock-based compensation expense for Time Vesting Options, RSUs, and stock purchase rights granted under the 2021 ESPP.

Total stock-based compensation expense, by caption, recorded in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) for the periods presented is as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Cost of labor and chemicals	\$ 2,268	\$ 2,806	\$ 6,168	\$ 34,248
General and administrative	3,193	3,945	10,791	176,044
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 5,461	\$ 6,751	\$ 16,959	\$ 210,292

Total stock-based compensation expense, by award type, recorded in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) for the periods presented is as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Time Vesting Options	\$ 1,521	\$ 2,184	\$ 5,388	\$ 3,458
Performance Vesting Options	-	-	-	201,985
RSUs	3,587	3,076	10,505	3,358
2021 ESPP	353	1,491	1,066	1,491
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 5,461	\$ 6,751	\$ 16,959	\$ 210,292

As of September 30, 2022, total unrecognized compensation expense related to unvested Time Vesting Options was \$9,121, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 3.23 years.

As of September 30, 2022, there was no unrecognized compensation expense related to unvested Performance Vesting Options as the completion of the IPO satisfied the performance condition and as a result, all outstanding Performance Vesting Options vested.

As of September 30, 2022, total unrecognized compensation expense related to unvested RSUs was \$20,017, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 2.73 years.

As of September 30, 2022, total unrecognized compensation expense related to unvested stock purchase rights under the 2021 ESPP was \$177, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 0.13 years.

Modification of Stock Options

In February 2021, the Company modified a total of 7,874,304 shares of Performance Vesting Options for 12 grantees to provide for an additional service-based vesting condition related to the acceleration of vesting in connection with a grantees' death. The modification resulted in an incremental increase to unrecognized compensation expense related to unvested Performance Vesting Options of \$75,217, which was recognized in June 2021 in connection with the completion of the IPO. The Company did not recognize current incremental stock-based compensation expense in connection with the modification during the three months ended March 31, 2021 because the grants vest upon the earlier of a performance condition or a service condition.

In June 2021, the Company modified all outstanding shares of Performance Vesting Options to remove, subject to the successful completion of the IPO, the requirement that the Principal Stockholders receive the Target Proceeds and the Maximum Amount as conditions for the Performance Vesting Options to vest. This modification resulted in incremental stock-based compensation expense of \$117,708, which was recognized in the three months ended June 30, 2021 in connection with the completion of the IPO.

14. Business Combinations

From time to time, the Company may pursue acquisitions of conveyORIZED car washes that either strategically fit with the Company's business or expand the Company's presence in new and attractive markets.

The Company accounts for business combinations under the acquisition method of accounting. The assets acquired and liabilities assumed in connection with business acquisitions are recorded at the date of acquisition at their estimated fair values, with any excess of the purchase price over the estimated fair values of the net assets acquired and intangible assets assigned, recorded as goodwill. Significant judgment is required in estimating the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed and in assigning their respective useful lives. Accordingly, the Company may engage third-party valuation specialists to assist in these determinations. The fair value estimates are based on available historical information and on future expectations and assumptions deemed reasonable by management; but are inherently uncertain.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect the operations of an acquired business starting from the effective date of the acquisition. The Company expensed \$82 and \$26 of acquisition-related costs for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The Company expensed \$517 and \$269 of acquisition-related costs for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. These acquisition-related costs are expensed as incurred and are included in general and administrative expenses in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, the amount of acquired goodwill not deductible for income tax purposes was \$692 and \$1,078, respectively. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021, the amount of acquired goodwill not deductible for income tax purposes was \$114 and \$1,196, respectively.

2022 Acquisitions

For the three months ended September 30, 2022, the Company acquired the assets and liabilities of three conveyORIZED car washes in one acquisition for total consideration of approximately \$22,800, which was paid in cash. For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company acquired the assets and liabilities of eight conveyORIZED car washes in three acquisitions for total consideration of \$77,407, which were paid in cash. The acquisitions resulted in the preliminary recognition of \$55,113 of goodwill, \$21,058 of property and equipment, \$1,050 of intangible assets related to covenants not to compete, and \$185 in other assets and liabilities. Adjustments related to 2022 acquisitions were not material in the current year.

The weighted-average amortization period for the acquired covenants not to compete is 5.0 years.

The acquisitions were located in the following markets:

Location (Seller)	Number of Washes	Month Acquired
Georgia (Bamboo Carwash)	1	April
California (Speedwash)	4	April
Minnesota (Top Wash)	3	August

2021 Acquisitions

In 2021, the Company acquired the assets and liabilities of 37 conveyORIZED car washes in five acquisitions for total consideration of approximately \$524,839, which was paid in cash. These acquisitions resulted in the preliminary recognition of \$323,477 of goodwill, \$202,708 of property and equipment, \$4,300 of intangible assets related to customer relationships, \$3,970 of intangible assets related to covenants not to compete, and \$9,665 of net liabilities. In connection with the Downtowner Car Wash acquisition, the Company recognized a contingent consideration liability of \$5,750. See Note 9 Fair Value Measurements for additional information regarding the contingent consideration liability. During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, as a result of receiving \$11,845 in escrow funds associated with an acquired location that did not receive zoning permits as required under the purchase agreement, the Company recorded an adjustment during the measurement period to its Clean Streak Ventures LLC purchase price allocation which reduced goodwill by \$10,670 and land by \$1,175. Additional adjustments related to 2021 acquisitions were not material in the current year.

The weighted-average amortization periods for the acquired customer relationships and covenants not to compete are 7.0 years and 5.0 years, respectively.

The acquisitions were located in the following markets:

Location (Seller)	Number of Washes	Month Acquired
Florida (Superwash Express)	5	June
Texas (Super Suds Car Wash)	1	July
Texas (Daddy O's Car Wash)	3	November
Florida (Downtowner Car Wash)	5	December
Florida (Clean Streak Ventures LLC)	23	December

15. Related-Party Transactions

For various advisory and monitoring services provided to the Company, Leonard Green & Partners ("LGP"), the majority owner of the Company, historically received \$1,000 annually for various advisory and monitoring services provided to the Company pursuant to a management services agreement. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company did not pay fees and expenses to LGP. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021, total fees and expenses paid by the Company to LGP were \$0 and \$500, respectively. Fees and expenses paid to LGP are included in general and administrative expenses in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss). The management services agreement terminated in June 2021 upon the consummation of the IPO.

LGP was one of the Company's creditors under the Amended Second Lien Credit Agreement with an investment in 2020 of \$5,625 in the Second Lien Term Loan. The Company made a voluntary prepayment of all outstanding balances under the Second Lien Term Loan in June 2021. See Note 8 Debt for additional information.

16. Commitments and Contingencies

Litigation

From time to time, the Company is party to pending or threatened lawsuits arising out of or incident to the ordinary course of business. The Company carries professional and general liability insurance coverage and other insurance coverages. In the opinion of management and upon consultation with legal counsel, none of the pending or threatened lawsuits will have a material effect upon the consolidated financial position, operations, or cash flows of the Company.

Insurance

The Company carries a broad range of insurance coverage, including general and business auto liability, commercial property, workers' compensation, cyber risk, and general umbrella policies. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company accrued \$3,731 and \$3,169, respectively, for assessments on insurance claims filed, which are included in other accrued expenses in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company recorded \$2,977 and \$2,594, respectively, in receivables from its non-healthcare insurance carriers related to these insurance claims, which are included in other receivables in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. The receivables are paid when the claim is finalized and the reserved amounts on these claims are expected to be paid within one year.

Environmental Matters

Operations at certain facilities currently or previously owned or leased by the Company utilize, or in the past have utilized, hazardous substances generally in compliance with applicable law. Periodically, the Company has had minor claims asserted against it by regulatory agencies or private parties for environmental matters relating to the handling of hazardous substances by the Company, and it has incurred obligations for investigations or remedial actions with respect to certain of these matters. There can be no assurances that activities at these facilities, or future facilities owned or operated by the Company, may not result in additional environmental claims being asserted against the Company or additional investigations or remedial actions being required. The Company is not aware of any significant remediation matters as of September 30, 2022. Because of various factors including the difficulty of identifying the

responsible parties for any particular site, the complexity of determining the relative liability among them, the uncertainty as to the most desirable remediation techniques and the amount of damages and clean-up costs and the time period during which such costs may be incurred, the Company is unable to reasonably estimate the ultimate cost of claims asserted against the Company related to environmental matters; however, the Company does not believe such costs will be material to its unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

In addition to potential claims asserted against the Company, there are certain regulatory obligations associated with these facilities. The Company also has a third-party specialist to review the sites subject to these regulations annually, for the purpose of assigning future cost. A third party has conducted a preliminary assessment of site restoration provisions arising from these regulations and the Company has recognized a provisional amount. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company recorded an environmental remediation accrual of \$12, which is included in other accrued expenses in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

You should read the following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations together with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and the audited consolidated financial statements and related notes included in our 2021 10-K. This discussion contains forward-looking statements based upon current plans, expectations and beliefs involving risks and uncertainties. Our actual results may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including those set forth in other parts of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in Part I, Item 1A. “Risk Factors” and in Part II, Item 7. “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” of our 2021 10-K.

Who We Are

Mister Car Wash, Inc. is the largest national car wash brand, primarily offering express exterior cleaning services, with interior cleaning services at select locations, across 420 car washes in 21 states as of September 30, 2022. Founded in 1996, we employ an efficient, repeatable, and scalable process, which we call the “Mister Experience,” to deliver a clean, dry, and shiny car every time. The core pillars of the “Mister Experience” are greeting every customer with a wave and smile, providing the highest quality car wash, and delivering the experience quickly and conveniently. We offer a monthly subscription program, which we call the Unlimited Wash Club(R) (“UWC”), as a flexible, quick, and convenient option for customers to keep their cars clean. As of September 30, 2022 and September 30, 2021, we had approximately 1.9 million and approximately 1.6 million UWC Members, respectively. This represented an increase of approximately 19% over the same time last year. For the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, UWC sales represented 69% and 66% of our total wash sales, respectively, and UWC volume represented 77% and 74% of our total wash volume, respectively. Our scale and over 25 years of innovation allow us to drive operating efficiencies and invest in training, infrastructure, and technology that improve speed of service, quality, and sustainability and realize strong financial performance.

Factors Affecting Our Business and Trends

We believe that our business and growth depend on a number of factors that present significant opportunities for us and may pose risks and challenges, including those discussed below and in Part I, Item 1A. “Risk Factors” of our 2021 10-K.

- *Growth in comparable store sales.* Comparable store sales have been a strong driver of our net revenue growth and we expect it to continue to play a key role in our future growth and profitability. We will seek to continue to grow our comparable store sales by increasing the number of UWC Members, increasing efficiency and throughput of our car wash locations, increasing marketing spend to add new customers, and increasing customer visitation frequency.
- *Number and loyalty of UWC Members.* The UWC program is a critical element of our business. UWC Members contribute a significant portion of our net revenue and provide recurring revenue through their monthly Membership fees.
- *Labor management.* Hiring and retaining skilled team members and experienced management represents one of our largest costs. We believe people are the key to our success and we have been able to successfully attract and retain engaged, high-quality team Members by paying competitive wages, offering attractive benefit packages, and providing robust training and development opportunities. While the competition for skilled labor is intense and subject to high turnover, we believe our approach to wages and benefits will continue to allow us to attract suitable team Members and management to support our growth.

Factors Affecting the Comparability of Our Results of Operations

Our results have been affected by, and may in the future be affected by, the following factors, which must be understood in order to assess the comparability of our period-to-period financial performance and condition.

Greenfield Location Development

Our primary historical growth strategy has involved acquiring local and regional car wash operators, upgrading the facilities and equipment, training the team to provide the “Mister Experience,” and converting the site to the “Mister” brand. More recently, we have also grown through greenfield development of Mister Car Wash locations, with particular focus on Express Exterior Locations, and anticipate further pursuit of this strategy in the future. In the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, we successfully opened eight and 15 greenfield locations, respectively. Our future location growth will be dependent on greenfield development.

The comparability of our results may be impacted by the inclusion of financial performance of greenfield locations that have not delivered a full fiscal year of financial results nor matured to average unit volumes, which we typically expect after approximately three full years of operation.

Acquisitions

In the three months ended September 30, 2022, we completed one acquisition consisting of three properties that operated as conveyORIZED car washes. In the nine months ended September 30, 2022, we completed three acquisitions consisting of eight properties that operated as conveyORIZED car washes.

Following an acquisition, we implement a variety of operational improvements to unify branding and enhance profitability. As soon as feasible, we fully integrate and transition acquired locations to the “Mister” brand and make investments to improve site flow, upgrade tunnel equipment and technology, and install our proprietary Unity Chemical system, which is a unique blend of our signature products utilizing the newest technology and services to make a better car wash experience for our customers. We also establish member-only lanes, optimize service offerings and implement training initiatives that we have successfully utilized to improve team member engagement and drive UWC growth post-acquisition. The costs associated with these onboarding initiatives, which vary by site, can impact the comparability of our results.

The comparability of our results may also be impacted by the inclusion of financial performance of our acquisitions that have not delivered a full fiscal year of financial results under Mister Car Wash’s ownership.

See Note 14 Business Combinations to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for additional discussion.

Key Performance Indicators

We prepare and analyze various operating and financial data to assess the performance of our business and to help in the allocation of our resources. The key operating performance and financial metrics and indicators we use are set forth below, as of and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Financial and Operating Data				
Location count (end of period)	420	360	420	360
Comparable store sales growth	2.9%	21.3%	5.3%	38.6%
UWC Members (in thousands, end of period)	1,860	1,564	1,860	1,564
UWC sales as a percentage of total wash sales	69%	66%	67%	63%
Net income (loss)	\$ 23,997	\$ 27,366	\$ 95,144	\$ (58,350)
Net income (loss) margin	11.0%	14.1%	14.4%	(10.3)%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 66,132	\$ 62,450	\$ 215,457	\$ 197,000
Adjusted EBITDA margin	30.4%	32.1%	32.5%	34.8%

Location Count (end of period)

Our location count refers to the total number of car wash locations at the end of a period, inclusive of new greenfield locations and acquired locations. The total number of locations that we operate, as well as the timing of location openings, acquisitions, and closings, have, and will continue to have, an impact on our performance. In the three months ended September 30, 2022, we increased our location count by 11 locations, comprised of eight greenfield locations and three acquired locations. In the nine months ended September 30, 2022, we increased our location count by 24 locations, comprised of 15 greenfield locations and nine acquired locations. One location, which was part of a 2021 acquisition, opened during the second quarter of 2022 and is included as an acquired location above.

Our Express Exterior Locations, which offer express exterior cleaning services, comprise 345 of our current locations and our Interior Cleaning Locations, which offer both express exterior cleaning services and interior cleaning services, comprise 75 of our current locations.

Comparable Store Sales Growth

A location is considered a comparable store on the first day of the 13th full calendar month following a location’s first day of operations. A location converted from an Interior Cleaning Location format to an Express Exterior Location format is excluded when the location did not offer interior cleaning services in the current period but did offer interior cleaning services in the prior year period. Comparable store sales growth is the percentage change in total wash sales of all comparable store car washes.

Opening new locations is a primary component of our growth strategy and as we continue to execute on our growth strategy, we expect that a significant portion of our sales growth will be attributable to non-comparable store sales. Accordingly, comparable store

sales are only one measure we use to assess the success of our growth strategy. For the three months ended September 30, 2022, comparable store sales increased to 2.9% compared to an increase of 21.3% in the three months ended September 30, 2021.

UWC Members (end of period)

Members of our monthly subscription service are known as Unlimited Wash Club Members, or UWC Members. We view the number of UWC Members and the growth in the number of UWC Members on a net basis from period to period as key indicators of our revenue growth. The number of UWC Members has grown over time as we have acquired new customers and retained previously acquired customers. There were approximately 1.9 million and approximately 1.6 million UWC Members as of September 30, 2022 and September 30, 2021, respectively. There were approximately 1.7 million UWC Members as of December 31, 2021.

Our UWC Members grew by approximately 19% from September 30, 2021 through September 30, 2022 and approximately 12% from December 31, 2021 through September 30, 2022.

UWC Sales as a Percentage of Total Wash Sales

UWC sales as a percentage of total wash sales represents the penetration of our subscription membership program as a percentage of our overall wash sales. Total wash sales are defined as the net revenue generated from express exterior cleaning services and interior cleaning services for both UWC Members and retail customers. UWC sales as a percentage of total wash sales is calculated as sales generated from UWC Members as a percentage of total wash sales. We have consistently grown this measure over time as we educate customers as to the value of our subscription offering. UWC sales were 69% and 66% of our total wash sales for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. UWC sales were 67% and 63% of our total wash sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure of our financial performance and should not be considered as an alternative to net income as a measure of financial performance or any other performance measure derived in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") and should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or nonrecurring items. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) before interest expense, net, income tax provision (benefit), depreciation and amortization expense, (gain) loss on sale of assets, loss on extinguishment of debt, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition expenses, management fees, non-cash rent expense, expenses associated with the IPO, expenses associated with the secondary public offering, and other nonrecurring charges. Adjusted EBITDA margin is defined as Adjusted EBITDA divided by net revenues for a given period.

We present Adjusted EBITDA because we believe it assists investors and analysts in comparing our operating performance across reporting periods on a consistent basis by excluding items that we do not believe are indicative of our ongoing operating performance. You are encouraged to evaluate these adjustments and the reasons we consider them appropriate for supplemental analysis. In evaluating Adjusted EBITDA, you should be aware that in the future we may incur expenses that are the same as or similar to some of the adjustments in our presentation of Adjusted EBITDA. Our presentation of Adjusted EBITDA should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items. There can be no assurance that we will not modify the presentation of Adjusted EBITDA in future periods, and any such modification may be material. In addition, Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies in our industry or across different industries.

Our management believes Adjusted EBITDA is helpful in highlighting trends in our core operating performance compared to other measures, which can differ significantly depending on long-term strategic decisions regarding capital structure, the tax jurisdictions in which companies operate and capital investments. We also use Adjusted EBITDA in connection with establishing discretionary annual incentive compensation; to supplement U.S. GAAP measures of performance in the evaluation of the effectiveness of our business strategies; to make budgeting decisions; and because our Amended A&R First Lien Credit Agreement uses measures similar to Adjusted EBITDA to measure our compliance with certain covenants.

Adjusted EBITDA has its limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider it in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under U.S. GAAP. Some of these limitations include:

- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect our cash expenditure or future requirements for capital expenditures or contractual commitments;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect changes in our cash requirements for our working capital needs;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect the interest expense and the cash requirements necessary to service interest or principal payments on our debt;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect cash requirements for replacement of assets that are being depreciated and amortized;

- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect non-cash compensation, which is a key element of our overall long-term compensation;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect the impact of certain cash charges or cash receipts resulting from matters we do not find indicative of our ongoing operations; and
- other companies in our industry may calculate Adjusted EBITDA differently than we do.

Adjusted EBITDA was approximately \$66.1 million and \$62.5 million in the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Our Adjusted EBITDA margin was 30.4% and 32.1% in the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Adjusted EBITDA was approximately \$215.5 million and \$197.0 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Our Adjusted EBITDA margin was 32.5% and 34.8% in the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021. The following is a reconciliation of our net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA for the periods presented.

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Reconciliation of net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA:				
Net income (loss)	\$ 23,997	\$ 27,366	\$ 95,144	\$ (58,350)
Interest expense, net	10,100	5,717	27,028	33,416
Income tax provision (benefit)	8,814	6,440	26,988	(29,747)
Depreciation and amortization expense	15,193	12,980	45,274	36,530
(Gain) loss on sale of assets (a)	(649)	748	(3,336)	(5,559)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	3,183
Stock-based compensation expense (b)	5,461	6,751	16,959	210,292
Acquisition expenses (c)	1,303	968	2,541	1,977
Management fees (d)	-	-	-	500
Non-cash rent expense (e)	745	380	1,820	1,136
Expenses associated with initial public offering (f)	-	124	272	1,574
Expenses associated with secondary public offering (g)	-	498	-	498
Other (h)	1,168	478	2,767	1,550
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 66,132	\$ 62,450	\$ 215,457	\$ 197,000
Net Revenues	\$ 217,576	\$ 194,310	\$ 662,154	\$ 566,898
Adjusted EBITDA margin	30.4%	32.1%	32.5%	34.8%

- (a) Consists of gains and losses on the disposition of assets associated with sale-leaseback transactions, store closures or the sale of property and equipment.
- (b) Represents non-cash expense associated with our share-based payments.
- (c) Represents expenses incurred in strategic acquisitions, including professional fees for accounting and auditing services, appraisals, legal fees and financial services, one-time costs associated with supplies for rebranding the acquired stores, and distinct travel expenses for related, distinct integration efforts by team members who are not part of our dedicated integration team.
- (d) Represents fees paid to Leonard Green & Partners in accordance with our management services agreement, which terminated on the consummation of our initial public offering in June 2021 (“IPO”).
- (e) Represents the difference between cash paid for rent expense and U.S. GAAP rent expense.
- (f) Represents nonrecurring expenses associated with the consummation of our IPO in June 2021.
- (g) Represents nonrecurring expenses associated with the consummation of our secondary public offering in August 2021.
- (h) Consists of other items as determined by management not to be reflective of our ongoing operating performance, such as costs associated with our one-time rebranding initiative costs, severance pay, non-deferred legal fees and other expenses related to credit agreement amendments, legal settlements and legal fees related to contract terminations, and nonrecurring strategic project costs.

Components of Our Results of Operations

Net Revenues

We recognize revenue in two main streams: (i) the UWC program that entitles the customer to unlimited washes for a monthly subscription fee, cancellable at any time and (ii) retail car washes and other services. In the UWC program, we enter into a contract with the customer that falls under the definition of a customer contract under ASC 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*. Customers are automatically charged on a credit card or debit card on the same date of the month that they originally signed up. Our performance obligations are to provide unlimited car wash services for a monthly fee. Revenue from the UWC program is recognized ratably over the month in which it is earned and amounts unearned are recorded as deferred revenue on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets; all amounts recorded as deferred revenue at year-end are recognized as revenue in the following year. Revenue from retail car wash and other services is recognized at the point in time at which services are rendered and the customer pays with cash, debit card, or credit card. Revenues are net of sales tax, refunds, and discounts applied as a reduction of revenue at the time of payment.

Store Operating Costs

Store operating costs consist of cost of labor and chemicals and other car wash store operating expenses.

Cost of Labor and Chemicals

Cost of labor and chemicals include compensation and related employee benefit expenses associated with car wash employees, maintenance employees, warehouse employees, chemicals and associated supplies, including wages, cash bonuses, stock-based compensation, taxes, insurance, and workers compensation payments as reported in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Other Store Operating Expenses

Other store operating expenses includes all other costs related to the operations of car wash and warehouse locations such as credit card fees, car damages, office and lobby supplies, information technology costs associated with the locations, telecommunications, advertising, non-healthcare related insurance, rent, repairs and maintenance related to assets, utilities, property taxes, and depreciation expense on assets at the car wash and warehouse locations.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses include compensation expenses and the related employee benefits of headquarters employees, including wages, cash bonuses, stock-based compensation, taxes, insurance, and workers compensation payments, as well as information technology expenses, administrative office expenses, professional services and other related expenses, depreciation expense on held-for-use assets used at our headquarters, and amortization expense associated with our intangible assets.

We will continue to incur significant expenses on an ongoing basis that we did not incur as a private company. Those costs include additional director and officer liability insurance expenses, as well as third-party and internal resources related to accounting, auditing, Sarbanes-Oxley Act compliance, legal, and investor and public relations expenses. We expect such expenses to further increase after we are no longer an emerging growth company starting in 2023. These costs will generally be expensed under general and administrative expenses in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

(Gain) Loss on Sale of Assets

(Gain) Loss on sale of assets includes gains and losses on the sale-leaseback of our locations and sale of property and equipment.

Interest Expense, net

Interest expense, net consists primarily of cash and non-cash interest expense on borrowings, partially offset by interest income earned on our cash balances.

Loss on Extinguishment of Debt

Loss on extinguishment of debt includes losses associated with amendments to our existing debt that are accounted for as extinguishments, as well as losses associated with partial or whole payments on our debt that qualify for extinguishment accounting.

Income Tax Provision (Benefit)

We recognize deferred tax assets and liabilities for the expected future tax consequences of events that have been recognized differently in the financial statements or tax returns. Under this method, deferred tax liabilities and assets are determined based on the difference between the financial statement carrying amounts and tax basis of assets and liabilities using enacted tax rates.

We have adopted a more-likely-than-not threshold for financial statement recognition and measurement of an uncertain tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. We recognize interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions in income tax provision in our unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Results of Operations for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 (Unaudited)

The unaudited results of operations data for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 have been derived from the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,			
	2022		2021	
	Amount	% of Revenue	Amount	% of Revenue
Net revenues	\$ 217,576	100 %	\$ 194,310	100 %
Store operating costs:				
Cost of labor and chemicals	68,228	31 %	63,438	33 %
Other store operating expenses	82,343	38 %	68,435	35 %
General and administrative	24,743	11 %	22,166	11 %
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	(649)	(0) %	748	0 %
Total costs and expenses	174,665	80 %	154,787	80 %
Operating income (loss)	42,911	20 %	39,523	20 %
Other expense:				
Interest expense, net	10,100	5 %	5,717	3 %
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	0 %	-	0 %
Total other expense	10,100	5 %	5,717	3 %
Income (loss) before taxes	32,811	15 %	33,806	17 %
Income tax provision (benefit)	8,814	4 %	6,440	3 %
Net income (loss)	\$ 23,997	11 %	\$ 27,366	14 %

Net Revenues

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,			
	2022	2021	\$ Change	% Change
Net revenues	\$ 217,576	\$ 194,310	\$ 23,266	12 %

Net revenues were \$217.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$194.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$23.3 million, or 12%. The increase in net revenues was primarily attributable to the increase in car wash sales due to growth in UWC Members and the year-over-year addition of 60 locations.

Store Operating Costs

Cost of Labor and Chemicals

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,			
	2022	2021	\$ Change	% Change
Cost of labor and chemicals	\$ 68,228	\$ 63,438	\$ 4,790	8 %
Percentage of net revenues	31 %	33 %		

Cost of labor and chemicals was \$68.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$63.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$4.8 million, or 8%. The increase in the cost of labor and chemicals is primarily driven by an increase in labor and benefits of approximately \$3.6 million and an increase in wash chemicals and supplies of approximately \$1.2 million during the three months ended September 30, 2022, both attributable to an increase in volume and the

year-over-year addition of 60 locations, as well as some inflationary pressures on both our labor and chemicals. As a percentage of net revenues, costs of labor and chemicals for the three months ended September 30, 2022 decreased by approximately 2% due to improved labor staffing and express volume mix as compared to the prior year period.

Other Store Operating Expenses

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Other store operating expenses	\$ 82,343	\$ 68,435	\$ 13,908	20%
Percentage of net revenues	38%	35%		

Other store operating expenses were \$82.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$68.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$13.9 million, or 20%. The increase in other store operating expenses was attributable to the year-over-year addition of 60 locations and some inflationary pressures on our utilities and maintenance expenses. Rent expense increased approximately \$2.9 million with the addition of 49 new land and building leases.

General and Administrative

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
General and administrative	\$ 24,743	\$ 22,166	\$ 2,577	12%
Percentage of net revenues	11%	11%		

General and administrative expenses were \$24.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$22.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$2.6 million, or 12%. The increase in general and administrative expenses was primarily driven by an increase of approximately \$0.9 million in salaries and benefits and an increase of approximately \$2.4 million in other costs, which were primarily attributable to the increased costs of being a public company and increase in corporate headcount. These increases were offset by a decrease of approximately \$0.7 million in stock-based compensation costs.

(Gain) Loss on Sale of Assets

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	\$ (649)	\$ 748	\$ (1,397)	(187)%
Percentage of net revenues	(0)%	0%		

(Gain) loss on sale of assets reflected a gain of \$0.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 compared to a loss of \$0.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, a decrease of \$1.4 million, or 187%. The decrease in (gain) loss on sale of assets was primarily driven by gains associated with our sale-leaseback transactions in the current year.

Other Expense

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Other expense	\$ 10,100	\$ 5,717	\$ 4,383	77%
Percentage of net revenues	5%	3%		

Other expense was \$10.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$5.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$4.4 million, or 77%. The increase in other expense was primarily driven by an increase in interest expense due to higher average interest rates and borrowing levels as compared to the prior year period.

Income Tax Provision (Benefit)

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Income tax provision (benefit)	\$ 8,814	\$ 6,440	\$ 2,374	37%
Percentage of net revenues	4%	3%		

Income tax provision was \$8.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$6.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$2.4 million, or 37%. The increase in income tax provision was primarily driven by reduced net, income tax benefits from equity awards.

Results of Operations for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 (Unaudited)

The unaudited results of operations data for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 have been derived from the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,			
	2022		2021	
	Amount	% of Revenue	Amount	% of Revenue
Net revenues	\$ 662,154	100 %	\$ 566,898	100 %
Store operating costs:				
Cost of labor and chemicals	203,117	31 %	203,051	36 %
Other store operating expenses	239,173	36 %	194,889	34 %
General and administrative	74,040	11 %	226,015	40 %
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	(3,336)	(1)%	(5,559)	(1)%
Total costs and expenses	512,994	77 %	618,396	109 %
Operating income (loss)	149,160	23 %	(51,498)	(9)%
Other expense:				
Interest expense, net	27,028	4 %	33,416	6 %
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	0 %	3,183	1 %
Total other expense	27,028	4 %	36,599	6 %
Income (loss) before taxes	122,132	18 %	(88,097)	(16)%
Income tax provision (benefit)	26,988	4 %	(29,747)	(5)%
Net income (loss)	\$ 95,144	14 %	\$ (58,350)	(10)%

Net Revenues

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Net revenues	\$ 662,154	\$ 566,898	\$ 95,256	17 %

Net revenues were \$662.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$566.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$95.3 million, or 17%. The increase in net revenues was primarily attributable to the increase in car wash sales due to growth in UWC Members and the year-over-year addition of 60 locations.

Store Operating Costs

Cost of Labor and Chemicals

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Cost of labor and chemicals	\$ 203,117	\$ 203,051	\$ 66	0 %
Percentage of net revenues	31 %	36 %		

Cost of labor and chemicals was \$203.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$203.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of less than \$0.1 million, or 0%. The net change in the cost of labor and chemicals is primarily driven by an increase in labor and benefits of approximately \$27.4 million and an increase in wash chemicals and supplies of approximately \$3.9 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2022, both attributable to an increase in volume and the year-over-year addition of 60 locations, as well as some inflationary pressures on both our labor and chemicals. The prior year period reflected the recognition of stock-based compensation expense of \$31.3 million related to our performance-based vesting stock options that vested on the consummation of our IPO in June 2021 which offset the current year increases. As a percentage of net revenues, costs of labor and chemicals for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 decreased by approximately 5% due to improved labor staffing and express volume mix as compared to the prior year period, as well as the prior year period recognition of stock-based compensation expense as noted above.

Other Store Operating Expenses

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Other store operating expenses	\$ 239,173	\$ 194,889	\$ 44,284	23%
Percentage of net revenues	36%	34%		

Other store operating expenses were \$239.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$194.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$44.3 million, or 23%. The increase in other store operating expenses was attributable to the year-over-year addition of 60 locations and some inflationary pressures on our utilities and maintenance expenses. Rent expense increased approximately \$7.8 million with the addition of 49 new land and building leases.

General and Administrative

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
General and administrative	\$ 74,040	\$ 226,015	\$ (151,975)	(67)%
Percentage of net revenues	11%	40%		

General and administrative expenses were \$74.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$226.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, a decrease of \$152.0 million, or 67%. The decrease in general and administrative expenses was primarily driven by the prior year recognition of stock-based compensation expense of \$170.7 million related to the performance-based vesting stock options that vested on the consummation of our IPO in June 2021. This decrease was partially offset by an increase of approximately \$5.9 million in salaries and benefits, an increase of approximately \$5.5 million in stock-based compensation expense not related to the performance-based vesting stock options noted above, and an increase of approximately \$6.2 million in other costs, which were primarily attributable to the increased costs of being a public company and increase in corporate headcount.

(Gain) Loss on Sale of Assets

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	\$ (3,336)	\$ (5,559)	\$ 2,223	(40)%
Percentage of net revenues	(1)%	(1)%		

Gain on sale of assets was \$3.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$5.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, a decrease of \$2.2 million, or 40%. The (gain) loss on sale of assets was primarily driven by gains associated with our sale-leaseback transactions in both years.

Other Expense

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Other expense	\$ 27,028	\$ 36,599	\$ (9,571)	(26)%
Percentage of net revenues	4%	6%		

Other expense was \$27.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 compared to \$36.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, a decrease of \$9.6 million, or 26%. The decrease in other expense was primarily driven by a \$6.4 million reduction in interest expense, resulting from the June 2021 pay down of the First Lien Term Loan and the June 2021 pay-off of the Second Lien Term Loan and a \$3.2 million loss on extinguishment of debt recorded in the prior year period.

Income Tax Provision (Benefit)

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		\$ Change	% Change
	2022	2021		
Income tax provision (benefit)	\$ 26,988	\$ (29,747)	\$ 56,735	(191)%
Percentage of net revenues	4%	(5)%		

Income tax provision was \$27.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 compared to a benefit of \$29.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, an increase of \$56.7 million, or 191%. The increase in income tax provision was primarily driven by increased income before taxes for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Funding Requirements

Our primary requirements for liquidity and capital are to fund our investments in our core business, to pursue greenfield expansion and acquisitions, and to service our indebtedness. Historically, these cash requirements have been met through funds raised by the sale of common equity, utilization of our Revolving Commitment, First Lien Term Loan, Second Lien Term Loan, sale-leaseback transactions, and cash provided by operations. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$74.9 million and \$19.7 million, respectively, and \$149.0 million and \$149.5 million, respectively, of available borrowing capacity under our Revolving Commitment.

In June 2021, we entered into Amendment No. 2, which increased the commitments under the Revolving Commitment from \$75.0 million to \$150.0 million. In June 2021, we made a voluntary prepayment of all outstanding balances under our Second Lien Term Loan, which included \$242.7 million in outstanding principal and \$6.1 million in accrued interest expense, and a voluntary prepayment of \$190.4 million of outstanding principal under our First Lien Term Loan. These voluntary prepayments were funded with the net proceeds of our IPO and the Amended Second Lien Credit Agreement was terminated.

In December 2021, in connection with the Clean Streak Ventures acquisition, we entered into Amendment No. 3, which increased the principal borrowings under the First Lien Term Loan by \$290.0 million to \$903.0 million. For a description of our credit facilities, please see Note 8 Debt in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

As of September 30, 2022, we were in compliance with the covenants under the Amended A&R First Lien Credit Agreement.

We believe that our sources of liquidity and capital will be sufficient to finance our growth strategy and resulting operations, planned capital expenditures, and the additional expenses we expect to incur as a public company for at least the next 12 months. However, we cannot assure you that cash provided by operating activities or cash and cash equivalents will be sufficient to meet our future needs. If we are unable to generate sufficient cash flows from operations in the future, we may have to obtain additional financing. If we obtain additional capital by issuing equity, the interests of our existing stockholders will be diluted. If we incur additional indebtedness, that indebtedness may contain significant financial and other covenants that may significantly restrict our operations. We cannot assure you that we could obtain additional financing on favorable terms or at all.

Cash Flows for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 (Unaudited)

The following table shows summary cash flow information for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

(Dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 185,453	\$ 153,309
Net cash used in investing activities	(133,784)	(90,458)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	3,420	(18,221)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$ 55,089	\$ 44,630

Operating Activities. Net cash provided by operating activities consists of net income (loss) adjusted for certain non-cash items, including stock-based compensation expense, property and equipment depreciation, gains on the disposal of property and equipment, amortization of leased assets and deferred income taxes, as well as the effect of changes in other working capital amounts.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, net cash provided by operating activities was \$185.5 million and was comprised of net income of \$95.1 million, increased by \$111.3 million as a result of non-cash adjustments comprised primarily of stock-based compensation expense, depreciation and amortization expense, non-cash lease expense, deferred income taxes, a gain on disposal of

property and equipment, and amortization of deferred financing costs. Changes in working capital balances decreased cash provided by operating activities by \$21.0 million and were primarily driven by increases in the operating lease liability, other noncurrent assets and liabilities and prepaid expenses and other current assets, offset by a decrease in other receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, net cash provided by operating activities was \$153.3 million and was comprised of net loss of \$58.4 million, increased by \$238.6 million as a result of non-cash adjustments comprised primarily of stock-based compensation expense, deferred income taxes, depreciation and amortization expense, non-cash lease expense, a gain on disposal of property and equipment, and a loss on extinguishment of debt. Changes in working capital balances increased cash provided by operating activities by \$27.0 million and were primarily driven by decreases in the operating lease liability and other noncurrent assets and liabilities, and increases in accounts receivable, net and prepaid expenses and other current assets, partially offset by increases in accounts payable, accrued expenses, and a decrease in deferred revenue.

Investing Activities. Our net cash used in investing activities primarily consists of purchases and sale of property and equipment and acquisition of car washes.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, net cash used in investing activities was \$133.8 million and was primarily comprised of investment in property and equipment to support our greenfield development and other initiatives and three acquisitions, partially offset by the sale of property and equipment.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, net cash used in investing activities was \$90.5 million and was comprised of purchases of property and equipment primarily to support our greenfield and other initiatives and three acquisitions, partially offset by the sale of property and equipment including sale-leaseback transactions.

Financing Activities. Our net cash used in financing activities primarily consists of proceeds and payments on our First Lien Term Loan, Second Lien Term Loan, and Revolving Commitment, as well as proceeds from our IPO.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, net cash provided by financing activities was \$3.4 million and was primarily comprised of proceeds from exercise of stock options, partially offset by payments on debt borrowings.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, net cash used in financing activities was \$18.2 million and was primarily comprised of repayments of our First Lien Term Loan and Second Lien Term Loan and payments of issuance costs associated with our IPO, partially offset by proceeds from the consummation of our IPO in June 2021.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities.

On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates and assumptions, including those related to revenue recognition, goodwill and other intangible assets, income taxes and stock-based compensation. We base our estimates on historical experience, current developments and on various other assumptions that we believe to be reasonable under these circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about carrying values of assets and liabilities that cannot readily be determined from other sources. There can be no assurance that actual results will not differ from those estimates.

The significant accounting policies and estimates used in preparation of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are described in our 2021 10-K. There have been no material changes to our significant accounting policies during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

See the sections titled “Summary of Significant Accounting Policies—Recently issued accounting pronouncements not yet adopted” in Note 2 to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for a discussion of recent accounting pronouncements.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

We are exposed to market risk from changes in interest rates and inflation. All these market risks arise in the normal course of business, as we do not engage in speculative trading activities. The following analysis provides quantitative information regarding these risks.

Interest Rate Risk

Our First Lien Term Loan bears interest at variable rates, which exposes us to market risks relating to changes in interest rates. Interest rate risk is highly sensitive due to many factors, including U.S. monetary and tax policies, U.S. and international economic factors, and other factors beyond our control. As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, we had \$901.2 million and \$903.3 million, respectively, of variable rate debt outstanding under our First Lien Term Loan. Based on the balance outstanding under our First Lien Term Loan as of September 30, 2022, an increase or decrease of 100 basis points in the effective interest rate on the First Lien Term Loan would cause an increase or decrease in interest expense of approximately \$9 million over the next 12 months.

In May 2020, we entered into an interest rate swap to mitigate variability in forecasted interest payments on an amortizing notional of \$550.0 million of our variable-rate First Lien Term Loan. We designated the interest rate swap as a pay-fixed, receive-floating interest rate swap instrument and are accounting for this derivative as a cash flow hedge. This interest rate swap matured on October 20, 2022.

Impact of Inflation

Our results of operations and financial condition are presented based on historical cost. While it is difficult to accurately measure the impact of inflation due to the imprecise nature of the estimates required, we have recently experienced the effects of inflation on our results of operations and financial condition. In light of the current inflationary market conditions, we cannot assure you that our results of operations and financial condition will not be materially impacted by inflation in the future.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Limitations on Effectiveness of Controls and Procedures

In designing and evaluating our disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. In addition, the design of disclosure controls and procedures must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and that management is required to apply judgment in evaluating the benefits of possible controls and procedures relative to their costs.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Disclosure controls and procedures are designed to provide reasonable assurance that the information required to be disclosed in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act has been appropriately recorded, processed, summarized and reported on a timely basis and are effective in ensuring that such information is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on such evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of September 30, 2022, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting, as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act, that occurred during the three months ended September 30, 2022 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

We are from time to time subject to various claims, lawsuits and other legal proceedings, including intellectual property claims. Some of these claims, lawsuits and other legal proceedings involve highly complex issues, and often these issues are subject to substantial uncertainties. Accordingly, our potential liability with respect to a large portion of such claims, lawsuits and other legal proceedings cannot be estimated with certainty. Management, with the assistance of legal counsel, periodically reviews the status of each significant matter and assesses potential financial exposure. We recognize provisions for claims or pending litigation when we determine that an unfavorable outcome is probable and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated. Due to the inherent uncertain nature of litigation, the ultimate outcome or actual cost of settlement may materially vary from estimates. If management's estimates prove incorrect, we could incur a charge to earnings which could have a material and adverse effect on our business, results of operations, and financial condition. We are not party to any material legal proceedings.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

In addition to the other information set forth in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should carefully consider the risk factors disclosed in Part I. Item 1A. "Risk Factors" and in Part II. Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" of our 2021 10-K, before making an investment decision. Our business, financial condition and results of operations could be materially and adversely affected by any of these risks or uncertainties. In that case, the trading price of our common stock could decline, and you may lose all or part of your investment. There have been no material changes to the risk factors described in Part I. Item 1A. "Risk Factors" of our 2021 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

None.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information.

None.

Item 6. Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description	Form	File. No	Exhibit	Filing Date	Filed/Furnished Herewith
2.1+ ^	Equity Purchase Agreement, dated December 8, 2021, by and among Sunshine Acquisition Sub Corp., Clean Streak Ventures, LLC, MDKMH Partners, Inc., Clean Streak Ventures Intermediate Holdco, LLC (the "CSV Seller"), MKH Capital Partners Offshore Fund I, LP (the "CSV Blocker Seller" and together with the CSV Seller, each a "Seller" and together the "Sellers"), and Clean Streak Ventures Holdco, LLC, as the representative of the Sellers	10-Q	001-40542	2.1	05/13/2022	
3.1	Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company	8-K	001-40542	3.2	06/01/2022	
3.2	Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company	8-K	001-40542	3.2	07/02/2021	
31.1	Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					*
31.2	Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					*
32.1	Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					**
32.2	Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					**
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document – the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.					*
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document					*
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document					*
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document					*
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document					*
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document					*
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)					*

* Filed herewith.

** Furnished herewith.

+ Schedules have been omitted pursuant to Item 601(a)(5) of Regulation S-K. The Company undertakes to furnish supplemental copies of any of the omitted schedules upon request by the SEC.

^ Portions of this exhibit have been omitted pursuant to Item 601(b)(10)(iv) of Regulation S-K.

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
RULES 13a-14(a) AND 15d-14(a) UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Jedidiah Gold, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2022 of Mister Car Wash, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) [omitted];
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 10, 2022

By: _____
/s/ Jedidiah Gold
Jedidiah Gold
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Mister Car Wash, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2022 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Company.

Date: November 10, 2022

By: _____
/s/ Jediah Gold
Jediah Gold
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)
